

# STATE OF THE STATE BUDGET & POLICY UPDATE

JACK HERSHEY | FEBRUARY 11TH, 2021

CONSUMER SPENDING DROPPED BECAUSE PEOPLE WERE AFRAID TO GO TO STORES, AND BECAUSE OF STAY-AT-HOME ORDERS.

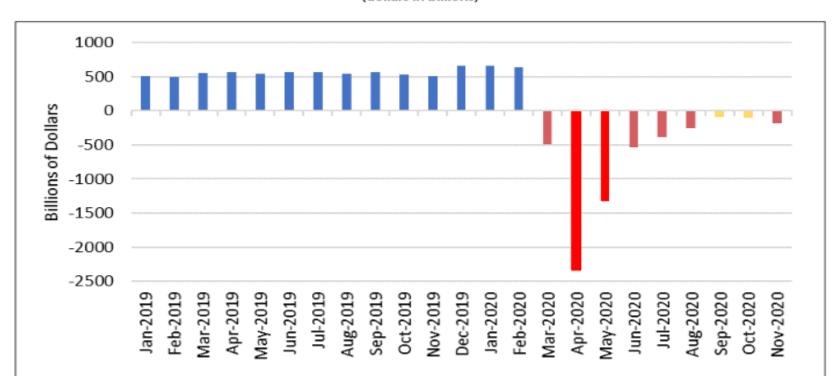
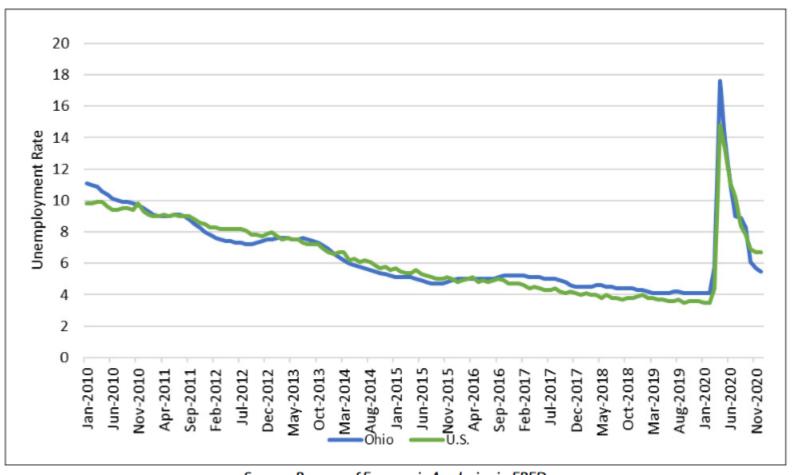


Figure B-2: Year-Over-Year Change in Personal Consumption Spending (dollars in billions)

### OHIO UNEMPLOYMENT RATE SPIKED TO 17.6% IN APRIL

Figure B-4: U.S. and Ohio Unemployment Rates, 2010 – 2020



# \$2.2 TRILLION IN FEDERAL RELIEF PACKAGE BOLSTERED THE ECONOMY - REPRESENTS 10% OF THE PRE-PANDEMIC GDP

Table B-1: Impact of Federal COVID-19 Relief Bills

(dollars in billions)

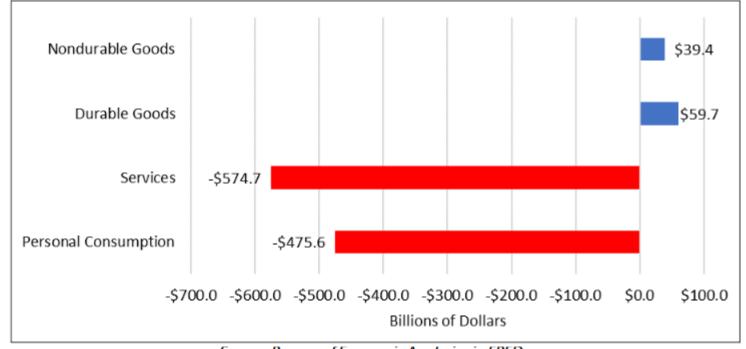
	Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Eco- nomic Security (CARES) Act P.L. 116-136 March 27, 2020	Paycheck Protection Program and Health Care Enhancement Act P.L. 116-139 April 24, 2020	
Increase in Discretionary Outlays	\$326	\$162	
Increase in Mandatory Spending	\$988	\$321	
Decrease in Revenues	\$408	\$0	
Total Impact	\$1,721		
Major Provisions			
Paycheck Protection Program and Other SBA Grants and Loans	\$377	\$383	
Recovery Rebates (checks to households)	\$293		
Unemployment Insurance	\$268		
Increased Limits on Losses for Corporations and Indi- vidual Taxpayers	\$161		
Payments to State, Local, and Tribal Governments	\$150		
All Other	\$472		

IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT SPENDING ON DURABLE AND NONDURABLE GOODS INCREASED, DURING THE OVERALL DECREASE IN SPENDING.

Figure B-7: Change in Consumption Spending,

March Through November 2020 Compared to the Same Period in 2019

(dollars in billions)



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis via FRED



THE MAJORITY OF THOSE WHO LOST EMPLOYMENT WERE IN LOW SKILL, LOW WAGE JOBS.

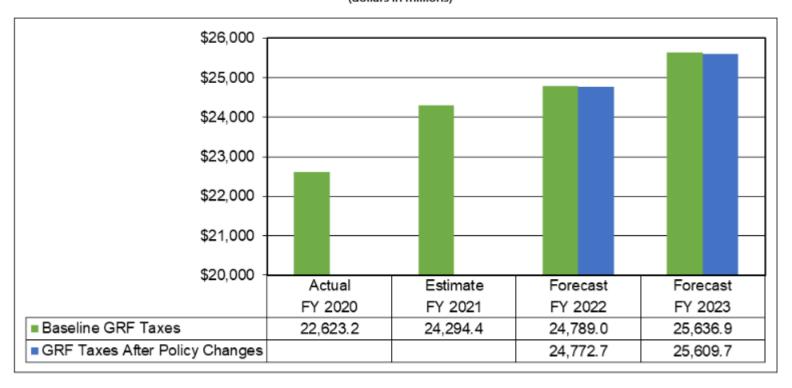
The K-Shaped Recovery Stockholders Homeowners Tech. Finance Men Inequality College grads accelerating due to South/West the pandemic Goods Jobs Prime borrowers Wealth Income Health Renters Education Hospitality, Retail Women Non-college grads Northeast Services Subprime borrowers

Figure B-8: The K-Shape Recovery

Source: Moody's Analytics

### STATE REVENUE PROJECTIONS GOING FORWARD

Figure B-10: GRF Tax Revenues, Baseline and After Proposed Law Changes (dollars in millions)



# **GOVERNOR DEWINE'S 2022 & 2023 BUDGET**

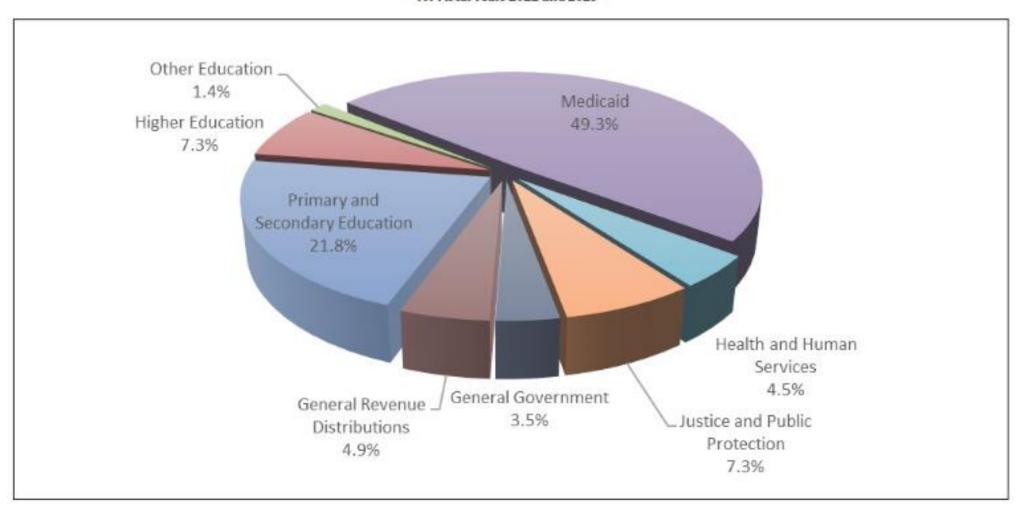
### DOES NOT USE ANY FUNDING FROM THE RAINY DAY FUND

Table C-9: History of Ending Fund Balances for the General Revenue Fund and the Budget Stabilization Fund,
Fiscal Years 2015 to 2023
(dollars in millions)

	GRF		BSF	
Date	Ending Balance	% of GRF Revenues	Ending Balance	% of GRF Revenues
Est. 6/30/2023	\$199.0	0.5%	\$2,691.6	6.8%
Est. 6/30/2022	\$583.0	1.6%	\$2,691.6	7.4%
Est. 6/30/2021	\$183.7	0.5%	\$2,691.6	7.4%
6/30/2020	\$784.8	2.3%	\$2,691.6	8.0%
6/30/2019	\$839.0	2.5%	\$2,691.6	8.0%
6/30/2018	\$166.3	0.5%	\$2,691.6	8.3%
6/30/2017	\$170.9	0.5%	\$2,034.1	6.0%
6/30/2016	\$735.2	2.2%	\$2,034.1	6.0%
6/30/2015	\$849.4	2.7%	\$2,004.6	6.4%

# **GOVERNOR DEWINE'S 2022 & 2023 BUDGET**

Figure C-4: Total GRF – Recommended Appropriations for Fiscal Years 2022 and 2023



# OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION BUDGET HIGHLIGHTS

### STATE SHARE OF INSTRUCTION (SSI)

- All SSI cuts for FY 2021 have now been RESTORED
- Restoration of those cuts established a higher base for fy 2022 and 2023
- Ssi funding is recommended to increase 1.0% in FY 2022 and 0.9% in FY 2023
- This is in addition to the \$4.5 million in SSI that was approved in december to help transition to a new formula metric on entry level math & english.

# CHANGE TO THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE FUNDING FORMULA

- We expect the Governor's budget to include the recommendation of the OACC presidents to change our funding formula regarding students taking developmental education courses.
- The new measure of success will mirror the goals of the state's Strong Start to Finish initiative completion of entry level English & math courses within a student's the first 30 credit hours.
- The OACC Presidents recommended immediate implementation of the formula change (starting in FY 2022)
- To facilitate this change, \$4.5 million in funding was approved in December to help transition to the new formula.

# OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION BUDGET HIGHLIGHTS

Most policy related issues WILL NOT be known until the actual budget bill is introduced in the Ohio Legislature

- Tuition authority
- FAFSA completion
- Adult learner strategies
- College Credit Plus
- High School Computer Science Guarantee
- Institutional Debt Forgiveness Programs

# INVESTING in Ohio's FUTURE

BUDGET OF THE STATE OF OHIO | FISCAL YEARS 2022-2023

Investing in Ohio Initiative

Support Ohio's Small Businesses

\$460 million

**Strengthen Ohio's Communities** 

\$450 million

**Tell Ohio's Story** 

\$50 million

**Grow Ohio's Skilled Workforce** 

\$70 million

# "INVESTING IN OHIO INITIATIVE" - \$1 BILLION IN TARGETED, ONE-TIME INVESTMENTS

#### Sustaining Businesses

- •\$200 million for bars and restaurants by providing grants of up to \$30,000
- •\$150 million for small businesses by providing grants of up to \$10,000
- •\$50 million for lodging industry businesses by providing grants of up to \$30,00
- •\$40 million for entertainment venues by providing grants of up to \$30,000
- •\$20 million for new businesses by providing grants of up to \$10,000

#### **Enhancing Communities**

- •\$250 million to expand broadband access throughout Ohio
- •\$200 million for community infrastructure projects by providing grants up to \$2.5 million per project
- •\$50 million to "Tell Ohio's Story" through a marketing campaign promoting Ohio as a place to live, learn and work

#### Growing a Skilled Workforce

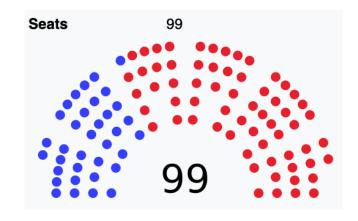
- \$50 million over the biennium +
   \$5 million in FY 21 for TechCred and IMAP to fund an additional 45,000 credentials through
- •\$15 million to target investments in economically distressed rural and urban communities
- \$16 million to help HS students earn workforce credentials each year
- Expand Ohio to Work and Industry Sector Partnerships

# 134TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### REPUBLICANS PICKED UP ADDITIONAL SEATS IN 2020

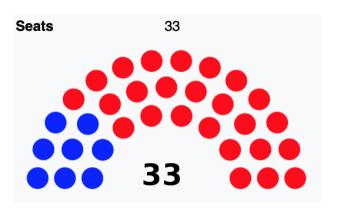
#### **OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

- 64 REPUBLICANS
- 35 DEMOCRATS
  (23 "FRESHMEN" MEMBERS)



#### **OHIO SENATE**

- 25 REPUBLICANS
- 8 DEMOCRATS
  (6 NEW, 2 "FRESHMEN" MEMBERS)



# OACC STATE LEGISLATIVE AGENDA RAPID RECOVERY OHIO INITIATIVE (RAPID ROI)

#### TARGETED INVESTMENTS

- Use federal stimulus or state funding to support job-focused programs
- \$1,500 per student to support 15,000 new credentials
- Focus on bringing back stopped out students

#### QUICKLY UPSKILL OHIO'S WORKFORCE

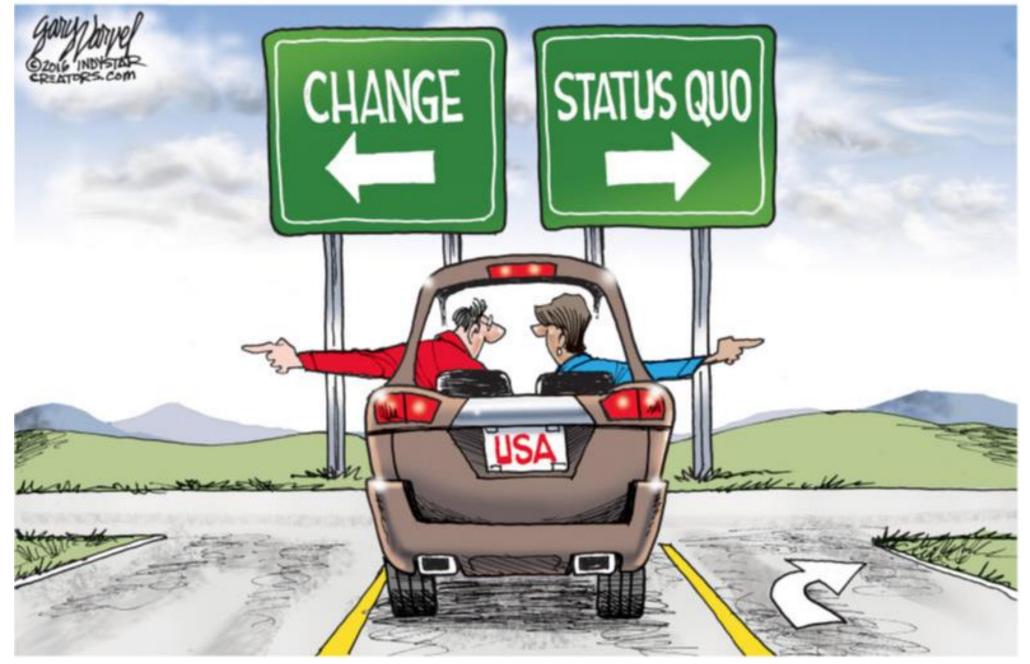
- Programs completed in one year or less
- Noncredit or credit pathways for in-demand jobs, critical occupations, or TechCred eligible credentials

### PAYING FOR RESULTS

- Provide block grants for maximum flexibility
- Colleges would be paid for students who complete

# OACC STATE LEGISLATIVE AGENDA

- Seek state funding to boost College Emergency Aid programs
- Include a transfer component to the OCOG program
- Increase FAFSA completion rates
- Expand access to broadband throughout the state
- Seek parity in state funding for non-credit and workforce training programs



### BIDEN HARRIS ADMINISTRATION PRIORITIES

- Free Community College
- Student Success Strategies Funding
- Wrap Around Services Funding
- Scrutiny Over Racial Equality in Student Success Rates
- Return of the Gainful Employment Rule
- Student Loan Forgiveness
- Increased Scrutiny of For-Profit Colleges
- New Capital Funding for Facilities and Technology

# LOOKING AHEAD – FEDERAL PRIORITIES AACC & ACCT

- Third Round of Stimulus Funding
- Creation of a new TAACCCT Grant Program
- Clarity for DACA Students
- Pell Grants
  - Increase Pell Grant Maximum
  - Pell Grants for Short Term Workforce Programs
  - Second Chance Pell